

**CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY
SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2**

Financial Statements

**For the Year Ended
December 31, 2024**

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
December 31, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Management’s Discussion and Analysis	2
Independent Auditors’ Report	6
Statement of Net Position.....	8
Statement of Activities	9
Balance Sheet - Governmental Fund.....	10
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Fund	11
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Fund to the Statement of Activities	12
Notes to the Financial Statements	13
Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule.....	21

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
December 31, 2024

As management of Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2 (the District), we are pleased to offer readers of the District’s financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the District’s financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2024. We encourage readers to consider it in conjunction with the additional information presented in the accompanying basic financial statements and the notes to the financial statements.

Financial Statements

- The net position of the District decreased by \$271,023 as a result of the current year’s operations. Net position at year end consisted of invested in capital assets, net of related debt, of \$461,786 and unrestricted net position of \$650,679 for total net position of \$1,112,465.
- Total revenues from all sources were \$889,513 which represents a decrease of \$244,107 over the prior year. This is due to an unexpected decrease in sales tax collections.
- Total costs of all programs were \$1,160,536 which represents an increase of \$144,666. This is due primarily to increases in depreciation expense and payroll costs.
- As of December 31, 2024, the District’s governmental fund reported an ending fund balance of \$650,679 a decrease of \$182,022.

Using this Annual Report

This annual report presents the following three components of the financial statements:

1. Government-wide financial statements provide information for the District as a whole.
2. Fund financial statements provide detailed information for the District’s significant funds.
3. Notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to understanding the government-wide and fund financial statements.

This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves. The other information includes this management’s discussion and analysis as well as the budgetary comparison schedule.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District’s finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the assets and liabilities of the District. The difference between assets and liabilities is reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information on how the District’s net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. This statement is presented using the accrual basis of accounting, which means that all of the current year’s revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

Both the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present information for the following:

Governmental activities—This includes all of the District’s emergency protection services which will be primarily supported with property tax and sales tax revenues.

**CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024**

The government-wide financial statements begin on page 8. The following is a summary of net position as of December 31, 2024:

**Table 1
Net Position**

	Governmental Activities	
	<u>12/31/24</u>	<u>12/31/23</u>
Current assets and other assets	\$ 689,425	\$ 837,085
Capital assets, net	1,618,804	1,368,594
Total assets	<u>2,308,229</u>	<u>2,205,679</u>
Current liabilities	38,746	4,384
Other liabilities	1,157,018	817,807
Total liabilities	<u>1,195,764</u>	<u>822,191</u>
Net position:		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	461,786	550,787
Unrestricted	650,679	832,701
Total net position	<u>\$ 1,112,465</u>	<u>\$ 1,383,488</u>

The following table is a summary of changes in net position:

**Table 2
Changes in Net Assets**

	Governmental Activities	
	<u>12/31/2024</u>	<u>12/31/2023</u>
Revenues:		
Program revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ -	\$ -
Operating grants and contributions	36,574	1,000
Capital grants and contributions	36,400	-
General revenues:		
Property taxes	365,836	311,808
Sales taxes	382,619	783,638
Interest income	9,223	1,055
Other income	20,861	36,119
Gain (loss) on disposition of assets	34,500	-
Total revenues	<u>886,013</u>	<u>1,133,620</u>
Expenses:		
General government	78,965	81,682
Public safety	1,078,071	934,188
Total expenses	<u>1,157,036</u>	<u>1,015,870</u>
Change in net position	(271,023)	117,750
Net position - January 1	1,383,488	1,265,738
Net position - December 31	<u>\$ 1,112,465</u>	<u>\$ 1,383,488</u>

**CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024**

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the District's significant funds - not the District as a whole. The District's funds fall into one category - governmental fund.

The focus of the District's *governmental fund* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, the *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The *governmental fund statements* provide a detailed short-term view of the government operations and the basic services it provides and are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting which focuses on available spendable resources. This allows the reader to evaluate the District's short-term financing requirements. Both the governmental fund *Balance Sheet* and the governmental fund *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances* provide a reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 13 through 19 of this report.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The District adopts an annual budget for the general fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided to demonstrate compliance with the budget. The governmental fund financial statements begin on page 10, and the budgetary comparison schedule is on page 21.

The District did not amend the budget during the fiscal year. Actual expenditures on a budgetary basis were 28 percent above budgeted expenditures due to unexpected capital outlays. The District's overall actual revenues were 11 percent lower than budgeted due to decreased sales tax collections and unexpected loan proceeds.

Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of December 31, 2024, amounts to \$1,618,804 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, furniture and fixtures, machinery, equipment, and vehicles.

Capital Assets		
Government Activities		
(net of depreciation)		
	12/31/2024	12/31/2023
Land	\$ 57,830	\$ 57,830
Furniture and Equipment	156,761	63,234
Buildings and Improvements	987,440	958,878
Apparatus	416,773	288,652
Total	\$ 1,618,804	\$ 1,368,594

**CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024**

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, the District purchased various equipment, radios, building improvements, and vehicles for a total of \$378,822 and disposed of one old fully depreciated fire truck.

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 4 beginning on page 17 of this report.

Debt Administration

As of December 31, 2024, the District was obligated on the following debt:

Outstanding Debt at Year End

	12/31/2024	12/31/2023
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
Notes Payable	\$ 1,157,018	\$ 817,807
Total	<u>\$ 1,157,018</u>	<u>\$ 817,807</u>

During the year, the District assumed \$365,109 of new loans. The District incurred \$19,358 of interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2024, which has been charged to public safety expenses.

Additional information on the District's non-current liabilities can be found in Note 5 beginning on page 18 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The District's tax revenues are expected to continue to grow with the steady population growth, increased property values, and sales tax collections. These additional funds will be used to fund emergency fire services and emergency medical services, as well as continued funding of the District's operations, reserves, and capital investments.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives from the citizens of Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2 – Maxwell Fire Rescue. If you have any questions about this report or need further information, contact Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2 – Maxwell Fire Rescue, P.O. Box 216, Maxwell, TX 78656.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To The Commissioners
Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2, as of December 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2 and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Oliver, Rainey & Wojtek, LLP

Oliver, Rainey & Wojtek, LLP
August 27, 2025

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
As of December 31, 2024

	Primary Government	
	Governmental	
	Activities	Total
Assets		
Deposits and investments	\$ 428,947	\$ 428,947
Taxes receivable	256,478	256,478
Other asset	4,000	4,000
Capital assets, net	1,618,804	1,618,804
Total Assets	2,308,229	2,308,229
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	21,883	21,883
Accrued expenses	16,863	16,863
Total current liabilities	38,746	38,746
Non-current liabilities:		
Due within one year	143,972	143,972
Due in more than one year	1,013,046	1,013,046
Total non-current liabilities	1,157,018	1,157,018
Total Liabilities	1,195,764	1,195,764
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	461,786	461,786
Unrestricted assets	650,679	650,679
Total Net Position	\$ 1,112,465	\$ 1,112,465

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>			<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Change in Net Assets</u>	
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Primary Government Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
Primary government:						
Governmental activities:						
General government	\$ 78,965	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (78,965)	\$ (78,965)
Public safety - Fire	1,078,071	-	36,574	36,400	(1,005,097)	(1,005,097)
Total net (expense) revenue for governmental activities and the primary government	\$ 1,157,036	\$ -	\$ 36,574	\$ 36,400	(1,084,062)	(1,084,062)
General Revenues:						
Taxes						
Property taxes					365,836	365,836
Sales taxes					382,619	382,619
Gain/Loss on disposition					34,500	34,500
Interest income					9,223	9,223
Other income					20,861	20,861
Total general revenues					813,039	813,039
Change in net assets					(271,023)	(271,023)
Net position, Beginning of Year					1,383,488	1,383,488
Net position, End of Year					\$ 1,112,465	\$ 1,112,465

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUND
As of December 31, 2024

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Assets		
Deposits & investments	428,947	\$ 428,947
Taxes receivables	320,009	320,009
Other assets	4,000	4,000
Total Assets	<u>752,956</u>	<u>752,956</u>
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	21,883	21,883
Accrued expenses	16,863	16,863
Total Liabilities	<u>38,746</u>	<u>38,746</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Unavailable property taxes	<u>63,531</u>	<u>63,531</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>63,531</u>	<u>63,531</u>
Fund Balance		
Assigned for capital outlay	-	-
Unassigned	650,679	650,679
Total Fund Balance	<u>650,679</u>	<u>650,679</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 752,956</u>	
Amounts reported for government activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. (See Note 4)		1,618,804
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current year and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet. (See Note 5)		<u>(1,157,018)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities		<u>\$ 1,112,465</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – GOVERNMENTAL FUND
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Revenues		
Property taxes	\$ 365,836	\$ 365,836
Sales taxes	382,619	382,619
Grants & contributions	76,474	76,474
Interest income	9,223	9,223
Other income	20,861	20,861
	<u>855,013</u>	<u>855,013</u>
Total Revenues		
Expenditures		
Contract labor	11,000	11,000
Community outreach	9,391	9,391
Computer and IT expense	20,176	20,176
Firefighter expense	15,759	15,759
Fuel	19,450	19,450
Fundraising expense	37,062	37,062
Insurance	120,770	120,770
Legal and professional fees	23,345	23,345
Membership & dues	8,029	8,029
Office and administration	31,298	31,298
Payroll expenses	495,412	495,412
Repair and maintenance	92,036	92,036
Supplies	98,350	98,350
Travel and training	6,616	6,616
Utilities	23,872	23,872
Capital outlay	378,822	378,822
Debt payment	45,256	45,256
	<u>1,436,644</u>	<u>1,436,644</u>
Total Expenditures		
Excess (Deficiencies) of Revenues Over (Under)		
Expenditures	<u>(581,631)</u>	<u>(581,631)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)		
Loan proceeds	365,109	365,109
Sale of assets	34,500	34,500
	<u>399,609</u>	<u>399,609</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		
Excess (Deficiencies) of Revenues and Other		
Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other (Uses)	(182,022)	(182,022)
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	<u>832,701</u>	<u>832,701</u>
Fund Balance, End of Year	<u>\$ 650,679</u>	<u>\$ 650,679</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Net Change in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds	\$ (581,631)
Amount reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
<p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of capital assets and related items. (See Note 4)</p>	
	250,210
<p>The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net assets. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items. (see Note 5)</p>	
	<u>(339,211)</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ (670,632)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting Entity

Caldwell County Emergency Services District No. 2 (the District) was created by an election held on May 8, 2010. The District operates under Article III, Section 48-e of the Texas Constitution and Chapter 775 of the Texas Health and Safety Code and is run by a Board of Commissioners appointed by the Caldwell County Commissioners Court. The District’s major activities include providing emergency services to the residents of the District.

As required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, the financial statements of the reporting entity include those of the District (the primary government) and its component units. In evaluating how to define the District for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity is made by applying the criteria set forth in U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. The basic, but not the only, criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body’s ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant indication of this ability is financial interdependency. Other indications of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. The other criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the District is able to exercise oversight responsibilities. The District had no component units for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The reporting model includes financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the District’s activities. This approach includes not just current assets and liabilities (such as cash and accounts payable) but also capital assets and long-term liabilities (such as buildings and infrastructure, and general obligation debt). Accrual accounting also reports all of the revenues and cost of providing services each year, not just those received or paid in the current year or soon thereafter.

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position is designed to display the financial position of the primary government (governmental activities) and its discretely presented component units, if any. Governments will report all capital assets, including infrastructure, in the government-wide Statement of Net Position and will report depreciation expense - the cost of “using up” capital assets - in the Statement of Activities. The net position of a government will be broken down into three categories - 1) invested in capital assets, net of related debt; 2) restricted; and 3) unrestricted.

Statement of Activities

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports expenses and revenues in a format that focuses on the cost of each of the District’s functions. The expense of individual functions is compared to the revenues generated directly by the function (for instance, through user charges or intergovernmental grants).

Fund Financial Statements

In the fund financial statements, financial transactions of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, and revenues and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to, and accounted for, in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Fund financial statements are provided for the governmental fund.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

General Fund

The General Fund is the principal fund of the District which accounts for all financial transactions not accounted for in other funds. The District had no other funds for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Fund Balance Classification

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

- Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted - includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Committed - includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to ordinances passed by the Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through ordinances approved by the District's Board.
- Assigned - includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance.
- Unassigned - includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy as unassigned.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

The District has not adopted a minimum fund balance policy.

Budgetary Comparison Schedules

Demonstrating compliance with the adopted budget is an important component of a government's accountability to the public. Many citizens participate in one way or another in the process of establishing the annual operating budgets of state and local governments and have a keen interest in following the actual financial progress of their governments over the course of the year. Many governments revise their original budgets over the course of the year for a variety of reasons. Under the current reporting model, governments will provide budgetary comparison information in their annual reports. The District is required to present the original budget with the comparison of the final budget and actual results. The budget is adopted by the Board prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. Amendments are made during the year on approval by the Board. The District adopted the current year budget on a line-item basis.

Basis of Presentation

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured, such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

Government-Wide and Fund Accounting

The basic financial statements include both government-wide (based on the District as a whole) and fund financial statements. Both the government-wide and fund financial statements (within the basic financial statements) categorize primary activities as either governmental or business-type. As of December 31, 2024, the District had no business-type activities.

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position, the governmental activity columns are to be presented on a consolidated basis by column, and are reflected, on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which incorporates long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reflects both the gross and net cost per functional category (public safety), which are otherwise being supported by general government revenues. The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants, and contributions. The program revenues must be directly associated with the function (public safety). The District does not allocate indirect expenses. The operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants. The District does not allocate indirect expenses.

Amounts reported as program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided, (2) operating grants and contributions, and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

In the fund financial statements, financial transactions of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, and revenues and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to, and accounted for, in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on a current financial resource and modified accrual basis of accounting. This is the manner in which these funds are normally budgeted. Since the governmental fund statements are presented on a different measurement focus and basis of accounting than the government-wide statements' governmental column, a reconciliation is presented which briefly explains the adjustments necessary to reconcile the fund financial statements with the governmental column of the government-wide presentation.

The focus of the reporting model is on the District as a whole and the fund financial statements, including the major individual funds of the governmental categories, and the component units (if any). Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared (between years and between governments) to enhance the usefulness of the information.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to the method by which revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide statement of net position and statement of activities are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these activities are included on the statement of net position.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

All revenue and expenditure recognition for governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund balance (net current assets) is considered a measure of “available spendable resources.” Governmental fund operating statements present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. The District’s revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available as current assets. Available means collectible within the current year or as soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal year. Penalties and interest, and miscellaneous revenues are recorded when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting year. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Deposits and Investments

The District’s investment guidelines are defined by a written investment policy that is approved by the District’s Board. In accordance with this policy, the funds are invested, and the investments of those funds managed, as a prudent investor would do, exercising reasonable care, skill and caution.

Capital Assets

Capital outlays are recorded as expenditures of the General Fund and as assets in the government-wide financial statements of the District. Depreciation is recorded on general fixed assets on a government-wide basis. All fixed assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual cost was not available. Donated fixed assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date donated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method.

Maintenance, repairs, and minor equipment are charged to operations when incurred. Expenditures that materially change capacities or extend useful lives are capitalized. Upon sale or retirement of land, buildings, and equipment, the cost and related accumulated depreciation, if applicable, are eliminated from the respective accounts and any resulting gain or loss is included in the results of operations.

Estimated useful lives for depreciable assets are as follows:

Furniture and Equipment	10 to 30 years
Buildings and Improvements	5 to 7 years
Apparatus	5 to 15 years

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024

Note 2 – Property Taxes

The District’s property tax is levied each January 1 on the assessed value listed as of the previous January 1 for all real property located in the District. The tax levy for January 2023 was \$370,860.

The tax assessment of January 1, 2023, sets the tax levy at \$0.10 per \$100 of assessed valuation.

Delinquent property taxes estimated to be collectible within the next fiscal year are recognized as revenues. Other delinquent property taxes receivable at year end that are deemed to be ultimately collectible are recorded as deferred revenues.

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments

The District’s deposits at December 31, 2024, are comprised of demand deposit of \$428,947.

At December 31, 2024 all of the District’s balances are either insured by the FDIC or are collateralized by registered securities held by the bank’s trust department in the District’s name.

Custodial Credit Risk: The custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District’s policy requires all deposits to be fully secured in accordance with Texas Government Code, Chapter 2257, by either surety bonds, letters of credit of the United States or its agencies and instrumentalities, or by eligible securities held by an independent third-party custodian. At December 31, 2024, all District cash balances were secured.

Note 4 – Changes in Capital Assets

Changes in general fixed assets during the year ended December 31, 2024, were as follows:

	Balance January 1 2024	Increase	Decrease	Balance December 31 2024
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 57,830	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 57,830
Other Capital Assets				
Furniture & Equipment	111,573	121,151	-	232,724
Buildings and Improvements	1,151,438	78,112	-	1,229,550
Apparatus	1,156,433	179,559	(225,300)	1,110,692
Total Other Capital Assets	2,419,444	378,822	(225,300)	2,572,966
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,108,680)	(128,612)	225,300	(1,011,992)
Other Capital Assets, Net	1,310,764	250,210	-	1,560,974
Total Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation	\$ 1,368,594	\$ 250,210	\$ -	\$ 1,618,804

Current year depreciation expense of \$128,612 was charged to fire expense.

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024

Note 5 – Changes in Non-current Liabilities

The following is a summary of non-current liability transactions during the year ended December 31, 2024:

	Balance January 1 2024	Additions	Payments	Balance December 31 2024
Notes payable	\$ 817,807	\$ 365,109	\$ (25,898)	\$ 1,157,018
Total	\$ 817,807	\$ 365,109	\$ (25,898)	\$ 1,157,018
<u>Payee and Terms</u>			<u>Per annum Interest Rate</u>	<u>Principal Balance</u>
First Lockhart National Bank, dated December 7, 2023, for a vehicle, payable in monthly installments of \$1,076 including interest, the balance due December 2030, secure by vehicle.			5.75%	\$ 65,234
First Lockhart National Bank, dated August 28, 2024, for a vehicle, payable in monthly installments of \$4,538 including interest, the balance due August 2029, secured by vehicle.			6.75%	217,000
First Lockhart National Bank, dated April 18, 2022, for land, payable in monthly installments of \$745 including interest, the balance due April 2047, secured by land.			3.375%	139,413
Government Capital Corporation, dated December 28, 2022, for real estate and vehicle modifications, payable in annual installments of \$93,984 including interest, the balance due December 2032, secured by tax revenue.			5.295%	600,262
Leasing 2, Inc. dated April 5, 2024 leasing account for a vehicle, payable in annual installments of \$35,488, secured by vehicle.				135,109
Total non-current liabilities				1,157,018
Less current portion				(143,972)
Total Long-Term Debt				\$ 1,013,046

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
December 31, 2024

Note 5 – Changes in Non-current Liabilities - Continued

Annual payments required to amortize all long-term debt outstanding as of December 31, 2024 including interest payments, are as follows:

Year Ending December 31	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 143,972	\$ 61,806	\$ 205,778
2026	152,523	53,255	205,778
2027	161,592	44,186	205,778
2028	171,211	34,567	205,778
2029	144,482	24,533	169,015
2030-2034	294,095	45,244	339,339
2035-2039	32,250	12,443	44,693
2040-2044	38,170	6,524	44,694
2045-2049	18,723	722	19,445
	<u>\$ 1,157,018</u>	<u>\$ 283,280</u>	<u>\$ 1,440,298</u>

Note 6 – Related Party Transactions

During the year, the District paid \$1,070 and \$151,787 in payroll to two board members, as well as \$1,000 contract labor for truck repairs to one board member.

Note 7 - Subsequent Events

The District did not have any subsequent events through August 27, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued for events requiring recording or disclosure in the financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CALDWELL COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES DISTRICT NO. 2
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Budget		Actual Amounts Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 342,719	\$ 342,719	\$ 365,836	\$ 23,117
Sales taxes	790,000	790,000	382,619	(407,381)
Grants & Contributions	-	-	76,474	76,474
Interest income	-	-	9,223	9,223
Other income	-	-	20,861	20,861
Total Revenues	<u>1,132,719</u>	<u>1,132,719</u>	<u>855,013</u>	<u>(277,706)</u>
Expenditures				
Contract Labor	-	-	11,000	(11,000)
Community outreach	9,500	9,500	9,391	109
Computer and IT expense	15,000	15,000	20,176	(5,176)
Firefighter expense	27,000	27,000	15,759	11,241
Fuel	-	-	19,450	(19,450)
Fundraising expense	-	-	37,062	(37,062)
Insurance	85,000	85,000	120,770	(35,770)
Legal and professional fees	15,000	15,000	23,345	(8,345)
Membership & dues	2,500	2,500	8,029	(5,529)
Office and administration	6,000	6,000	31,298	(25,298)
Payroll expenses	495,000	495,000	495,412	(412)
Repair and maintenance	73,000	73,000	92,036	(19,036)
Supplies	59,500	59,500	98,350	(38,850)
Travel and training	28,500	28,500	6,616	21,884
Utilities	17,000	17,000	23,872	(6,872)
Capital outlay	-	-	378,822	(378,822)
Debt payment	190,906	190,906	45,256	145,650
ESD 10% Saving	100,000	100,000	-	100,000
Total Expenditures	<u>1,123,906</u>	<u>1,123,906</u>	<u>1,436,644</u>	<u>(312,738)</u>
Excess (Deficiencies) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>8,813</u>	<u>8,813</u>	<u>(581,631)</u>	<u>(590,444)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Loan proceeds	-	-	365,109	365,109
Sales of assets	-	-	34,500	34,500
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>399,609</u>	<u>399,609</u>
Excess (Deficiencies) of Revenues and Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other (Uses)	<u>\$ 8,813</u>	<u>\$ 8,813</u>	<u>(182,022)</u>	<u>\$ (190,835)</u>
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year			<u>832,701</u>	
Fund Balance, End of Year			<u>\$ 650,679</u>	